

Wireless Network

Esercitazioni



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Installazione di un Access Point CISCO 350

Access Point: Cisco 350

- Access Point Cisco Serie 350
- Configurabili via seriale:
 - Cavo null-modem
 - Baud Rate: 9600
 - Parity: none
 - Data bit: 8
 - Stop bit: 1
 - Flow Control: none
 - Default passwd: vuota
 - Line feed con Carriage Returns

Access Point: Boot

Testing DRAM...

(press <esc> to bypass)

DRAM OK

Power-on reset.

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Copyright 1984-2000 Wind River Systems, Inc.

System ID: 00409651F303

Motherboard: MPC855 50MHz, 8192KB FLASH, 16384KB DRAM, Revision B0

Bootstrap Ver. 1.09: FLASH, CRC 710B6415 (OK)

Initialization: OK

Memory Bank	total	used	left
DRAM	16738168	0	16738168
Config	524288	116	524172
FLASH	7733248	1440032	6293216

Memory Bank:File	address	size	encoding	type	flags
a) Config:AP Installation Key	FE020000	64	none	Key	0000
b) Config:VAR Installation Key	FE020040	52	none	Key	0000
c) FLASH :EnterpriseAP Sys 12.00	FE0A0000	1142188	gzip	Exec	0801
d) FLASH :EnterpriseAP Web 12.00	FE1B6DAC	137972	.tar.gz	Web	0000
e) FLASH :Inflate Ver. c14o	FE1D88A0	7556	gzip	Dcdr	0800
f) FLASH :AWC PCMCIA FPGA 0.14	FE1DA624	37380	none	FPGA	0000
g) FLASH :340 Series FWare 05.02B	FE1E3828	57412	.tar.gz	Data	0000
h) FLASH :PC4800 Firmware 05.02B	FE1F186C	57408	.tar.gz	Data	0000
i) FLASH :AP Installation Key	FE1FF8AC	64	none	Key	0000
j) FLASH :VAR Installation Key	FE1FF8EC	52	none	Key	0000

Inflating "EnterpriseAP Sys 12.00"...

3127168 bytes OK

Loaded driver for device "fec0", ifIndex=1.

Loaded driver for device "awc0", ifIndex=2.

Configured device "fec0" as IP address "10.0.0.1", network mask 0xffffffff00.

Attaching network interface lo0... done.

Access Point: Configurare via CLI

□ L'interfaccia testuale simula quella WEB

```
AP350-51f303                Express Setup                Uptime: 00:02:05

System [Name                 ] [AP350-51f303           ]
[Terminal Type              ] [teletype              ]

MAC Address                  : 00:40:96:51:f3:03

Config. Server [Protocol    ] [DHCP ]
IP [Address           ] [10.0.0.1       ]
IP [Subnet Mask       ] [255.255.255.0  ]
Default [Gateway      ] [255.255.255.255]

[Service Set ID (SSID)     ] [tsunami          ]
[Role in Radio Network    ] [Repeater Access Point ]
[Optimize Radio Network For] [Throughput] [Hw Radio]
Ensure Compatibility With:  [2Mb/sec Clients] [_]
                           [non-Aironet 802.11] [_]

[Security Setup]
[SNMP Admin. Community    ] [                ]

[Apply] [OK]   [Cancel] [Restore Defaults]

-----
[Home] - [Network] - [Associations] - [Setup] - [Logs] - [Help]
(Auto Apply On) :Top, :Up, ^R, =(Auto Apply On) :Top, :Up, ^R, =, <ENTER>, or [Link
Text]:
```

Access Point: Configurazione

- ❑ Gli AP Cisco hanno di default l'IP 10.0.0.1
- ❑ È quindi possibile raggiungerli anche via rete utilizzando un cross oppure uno switch/hub e mettendosi nella stessa sottorete
- ❑ Col software allegato c'è anche un tool per trovare gli AP installati

Access Point: Modifica IP Address

□ Per assegnare un IP, utilizzando la CLI:

Pr n → Protocol none

Ad 192.168.91.124 → Address 192.168.91.124

G 192.168.91.1 → Gateway 192.168.91.1

□ Per assegnare l'SSID:

Ser → Service Set ID (SSID) WNTEST

Ro Ro → Role in Radio Network Root Access Point

□ Per salvare la configurazione:

Ap → Applay

Ad 192.168.91.124 → Address 192.168.91.124

G 192.168.91.1 → Gateway 192.168.91.1

Access Point: Interfaccia WEB

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "AP350-51f303 Express Setup - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar contains the URL "http://192.168.91.124/SetExpress.shm?primaryIfIndex=1". The main content area features the "AP350-51f303 Express Setup" title and the Cisco Systems logo. Below the logo, the text "Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T" and "Uptime: 00:23:45" are visible. Navigation links for "Home", "Map", and "Help" are provided. The configuration section includes fields for "System Name" (AP350-51f303), "MAC Address" (00:40:96:51:f3:03), "Configuration Server Protocol" (None), "Default IP Address" (192.168.91.124), "Default IP Subnet Mask" (255.255.255.0), and "Default Gateway" (192.168.91.1). The "AP Radio" section includes "Service Set ID (SSID)" (WNTEST), "Role in Radio Network" (Root Access Point), "Optimize Radio Network For" (Throughput), and "Ensure Compatibility With" (2Mb/sec Clients, non-Aironet 802.11). A "Security Setup" section has an empty "SNMP Admin. Community" field. At the bottom, there are buttons for "Apply", "OK", "Cancel", and "Restore Defaults". The footer contains links for "Home", "Map", "Login", and "Help", along with copyright information for Cisco Systems, Inc. and a "credits" link.

AP350-51f303 Express Setup

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T

Uptime: 00:23:45

[Home](#) [Map](#) [Help](#)

System Name: AP350-51f303

MAC Address: 00:40:96:51:f3:03

Configuration Server Protocol: None

Default IP Address: 192.168.91.124

Default IP Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 192.168.91.1

AP Radio:

Service Set ID (SSID): WNTEST [more...](#)

Role in Radio Network: Root Access Point

Optimize Radio Network For: Throughput Range Custom

Ensure Compatibility With: 2Mb/sec Clients non-Aironet 802.11

Security Setup

SNMP Admin. Community:

Apply OK Cancel Restore Defaults

[Home](#) [Map](#) [Login](#) [Help](#)

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T © Copyright 2002 Cisco Systems, Inc. [credits](#)

Access Point: Aggiornare il Firmware

- Il firmware è disponibile all'indirizzo:

<http://www.cisco.com/public/sw-center/sw-wireless3.shtml>

Per aggiornare il firmware si utilizza un server tftp (Trivial File Transfer Protocol)

Access Point: Aggiornare il Firmware

AP350-51f303 FTP Setup - Microsoft Internet Explorer


File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites Media Refresh Print Mail Stop

Address <http://192.168.91.124/SetFTP.shm?RefererList=http://192.168.91.124/SetAironetServices.shm|http://192.168.91.124/SetFTP.shm> Go Links >>

AP350-51f303 FTP Setup

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T

CISCO SYSTEMS

Uptime: 00:01:26

[Map](#) [Help](#)

File Transfer Protocol:

Default File Server:

FTP Directory:

FTP User Name:

FTP User Password:

[\[Map\]](#)[\[Login\]](#)[\[Help\]](#)

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T © Copyright 2002 [Cisco Systems, Inc.](#) [credits](#)

Internet

Access Point: Aggiornare il Firmware

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window with the title "AP350-51f303 Update All Firmware From File Server". The address bar shows the URL: <http://192.168.91.124/SetFirmwareAllFTP.shm?RefererList=http://192.168.91.124/Setup.shm>. The main content area has a yellow background and displays the following information:

AP350-51f303 Update All Firmware From File Server

CISCO SYSTEMS

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T

Uptime: 00:36:03

Home	Map	Network	Associations	Setup	Logs	Help
Current Version of System Firmware:				12.00		
Current Version of Web Pages:				12.00		
Current Version of Radio Firmware:				5.02B		

New File for All Firmware:

File Server Setup

Update From Server Save To Server Done Cancel

[Map][Login][Help]

Cisco 350 Series AP 12.00T © Copyright 2002 Cisco Systems, Inc. [credits](#)


Done Internet

Access Point: Modifica IP Address

- Su questi AP si possono configurare:
 - Chiavi WEP da 40 e da 128 bit
 - La potenza trasmissiva (da 1mW a 50mW)
 - Quale antenna utilizzare in ricezione ed in trasmissione
 - Quali velocità sono richieste (basic), quali sono per unicast (yes), quali non utilizzate (no)
 - Fino a 16 SSID (utilizzando le VLAN)

Access Point: Modifica IP Address

- Altre configurazioni importanti:
 - Creare l'utente con diritti di amministrazione
 - Configurare un server con syslog o SNMP
 - Abilitare un server radius per il controllo dei MAC address
 - Abilitare un server 802.1x



Autenticazione del MAC su radius

Analisi pacchetti: ethereal

- ❑ Dump pacchetti utilizzando ethereal
- ❑ Si possono analizzare tutti i pacchetti oppure una selezione opportuna

Autenticazione Radius

Frame 1 (107 bytes on wire, 107 bytes captured)

Arrival Time: May 6, 2004 12:50:30.924943000

Time delta from previous packet: 0.000000000 seconds

Time since reference or first frame: 0.000000000 seconds

Frame Number: 1

Packet Length: 107 bytes

Capture Length: 107 bytes

Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:cd:03:fe:7e, Dst: 00:80:5f:41:fb:95

Internet Protocol, Src Addr: 172.31.194.23 (172.31.194.23), Dst Addr:
radius.science.unitn.it (192.168.194.168)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6001 (6001), Dst Port: radius (1812)

Source port: 6001 (6001)

Destination port: radius (1812)

Length: 73

Checksum: 0x64fd (correct)

Radius Protocol

Code: Access Request (1)

Packet identifier: 0xbc (188)

Length: 65

Authenticator

Attribute value pairs

t:User Name(1) l:15, Value:"00028a-c1f100"

t:User Password(2) l:18, Value:"XXXXXXXXXX\000\000\000\000\000\000\000"

t:NAS IP Address(4) l:6, Value:172.31.194.23

t:NAS Port(5) l:6, Value:0

Autorizzazione Radius

Frame 2 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured)

Arrival Time: May 6, 2004 12:50:30.928469000

Time delta from previous packet: 0.003526000 seconds

Time since reference or first frame: 0.003526000 seconds

Frame Number: 2

Packet Length: 62 bytes

Capture Length: 62 bytes

Ethernet II, Src: 00:80:5f:41:fb:95, Dst: 00:00:cd:03:fe:7e

Internet Protocol, Src Addr: radius.science.unitn.it (192.168.194.168), Dst Addr:
172.31.194.23 (172.31.194.23)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: radius (1812), Dst Port: 6001 (6001)

Source port: radius (1812)

Destination port: 6001 (6001)

Length: 28

Checksum: 0x2b1a (correct)

Radius Protocol

Code: Access Accept (2)

Packet identifier: 0xbc (188)

Length: 20

Authenticator

Richiesta Accounting Radius

```
Frame 3 (132 bytes on wire, 132 bytes captured)
  Arrival Time: May  6, 2004 12:50:30.931190000
  Time delta from previous packet: 0.002721000 seconds
  Time since reference or first frame: 0.006247000 seconds
  Frame Number: 3
  Packet Length: 132 bytes
  Capture Length: 132 bytes
Ethernet II, Src: 00:00:cd:03:fe:7e, Dst: 00:80:5f:41:fb:95
Internet Protocol, Src Addr: 172.31.194.23 (172.31.194.23), Dst Addr:
radius.science.unitn.it (192.168.194.168)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6002 (6002), Dst Port: radius-acct (1813)
  Source port: 6002 (6002)
  Destination port: radius-acct (1813)
  Length: 98
  Checksum: 0xbbd9 (correct)
Radius Protocol
  Code: Accounting Request (4)
  Packet identifier: 0xbd (189)
  Length: 90
  Authenticator
  Attribute value pairs
    t:User Name(1) l:15, Value:"00028a-c1f100"
    t:Acct Session Id(44) l:15, Value:"00028a-c1f100"
    t:NAS identifier(32) l:10, Value:"Avaya-13"
    t:NAS IP Address(4) l:6, Value:172.31.194.23
    t:NAS Port(5) l:6, Value:2
    t:NAS Port Type(61) l:6, Value:Wireless IEEE 802.11(19)
    t:Acct Authentic(45) l:6, Value:Radius(1)
    t:Acct Status Type(40) l:6, Value:Start(1)
```

Ok Accounting Radius

Frame 4 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured)

Arrival Time: May 6, 2004 12:50:30.935601000

Time delta from previous packet: 0.004411000 seconds

Time since reference or first frame: 0.010658000 seconds

Frame Number: 4

Packet Length: 62 bytes

Capture Length: 62 bytes

Ethernet II, Src: 00:80:5f:41:fb:95, Dst: 00:00:cd:03:fe:7e

Internet Protocol, Src Addr: radius.science.unitn.it (192.168.194.168), Dst Addr:
172.31.194.23 (172.31.194.23)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: radius-acct (1813), Dst Port: 6002 (6002)

Source port: radius-acct (1813)

Destination port: 6002 (6002)

Length: 28

Checksum: 0xdd76 (correct)

Radius Protocol

Code: Accounting Response (5)

Packet identifier: 0xbd (189)

Length: 20

Authenticator