# **ASMOV** results for OAEI 2008

Yves Reginald Jean-Mary Mansur R. Kabuka INFOTECH Soft, Inc.

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# Automated Semantic Mapping of Ontologies with Verification (ASMOV)

- ASMOV is an alignment tool which leverages the semantic knowledge enclosed in pairs of ontologies in order to extract correspondences between their entities.
- Implementation:
  - JAVA 1.5
  - Adapter to thesaurus (WordNet, UMLS,...)
- Applications:
  - Integration of heterogeneous systems using their data source ontologies (NIH Grant).
  - Automated Semantic Cataloging (Lockeed Martin)
- Demo:
  - http://support.infotechsoft.com/integration/ASMOV/OAEI-2008



#### **ASMOV** Algorithm



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#### **ASMOV** Algorithm (Semantic Verification)



Domain and range incompleteness



### **OAEI 2008 Results (Benchmark)**

| Level |           | ASMOV 2008        |                           | ASMOV 2007  |        |            |  |
|-------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------|------------|--|
|       | Precision | Recall            | Time (sec)                | Precision   | Recall | Time (sec) |  |
| 0     | 1.00      | 1.00              | 8.60                      | 1.00        | 1.00   | 103.55     |  |
| 1     | 1.00      | 1.00              | 4.91                      | 1.00        | 1.00   | 67.06      |  |
| 2     | 1.00      | 0.99              | 6.06                      | 1.00        | 1.00   | 70.11      |  |
| 3     | 0.98      | Journal           | Per                       | iodical .99 | 0.98   | 143.65     |  |
| 4     | 0.99      |                   | · · · · Journa            | .00         | 0.96   | 197.09     |  |
| 5     | 0.96      |                   | Magazi                    | ).98        | 0.89   | 222.43     |  |
| 6     | 0.94      | <b>T</b> ( 0)     |                           | ).92        | 0.82   | 203.65     |  |
| 7     | 0.93      | 1 ests 22<br>0.83 | 23, 238, 240, 247<br>7.60 | 0.89        | 0.77   | 194.56     |  |
| 8     | 0.90      | 0.71              | 6.65                      | 0.84        | 0.72   | 183.82     |  |
| 9     | 0.78      | 0.46              | 2.61                      | 0.70        | 0.44   | 79.38      |  |
| 10    | 0.40      | 0.04              | 0.54                      | 0.38        | 0.05   | 17.96      |  |
| Зхх   | 0.81      | 0.77 3.42         |                           | 0.82        | 0.82   | 130.72     |  |
| All   | 0.95      | 0.86              | 75.78                     | 0.93        | 0.84   | 1,613.97   |  |



### **OAEI 2008 Results (Anatomy)**



| System      | Runtime | BK | Precision | Recall | Recall+ | F-value |
|-------------|---------|----|-----------|--------|---------|---------|
| ASMOV       |         |    | 0 787     | 0.652  | 0 246   | 0 713   |
| ASMOV-NV    |         |    | 0.716     | 0.680  | 0.289   | 0.697   |
| ASMOV-NV-NP |         |    | 0.861     | 0.343  | 0.115   | 0.490   |
| ASMOV-REV   |         | -  | 0.740     | 0.689  | 0.287   | 0.713   |



#### **OAEI 2008 Results (Anatomy)**

#### Tasks #2 & #3

• Threshold problem because of weight selection.

| Task #4  |
|--|
| • The partial reference alignment<br>is used effectively by ASMOV<br>since the overall accuracy<br>increased in this task. |

| Task #2 |       |           | Task #3 |                    |       | Task #4 |       |           |  |
|---------|-------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------|--|
| Prec    | Rec   | F-Measure | Prec    | Prec Rec F-Measure |       | Prec    | Rec   | F-Measure |  |
| 0.944   | 0.044 | 0.084     | 0.763   | 0.647              | 0.700 | 0.85    | 0.648 | 0.732     |  |



## **OAEI 2008 Results (FAO)**

#### agrafsa & fishbio

• ASMOV is designed for OWL-DL and does not consider mapping between classes & individuals.

#### agrorgbio

 Because of a misunderstanding, the correspondences between individuals were excluded from the alignments submitted.

|           | agrafsa | agrorgbio | fishbio |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| submitted | 1       | 0         | 5       |
| actual    | 28      | 423       | 13      |



#### **OAEI 2008 Results (Directory)**

- The increase in precision is also tied to a major decrease in recall.
  - Weight issues.
  - Implementation errors.

|      | 20   | 07        | 2008 |           |      |  |  |
|------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|--|--|
| Prec | Rec  | F-Measure | Prec | F-Measure |      |  |  |
| 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.50      | 0.64 | 0.12      | 0.20 |  |  |



## **OAEI 2008 Results (Conference)**

- 62 alignments evaluated (76 submitted)
  - Parser issue.
- Two evaluations
  - Manual labeling
    - The highest precision is achieved in the higher stratum
  - Reference Mappings:
    - Subsumption: naïve classification algorithm

| P (0,0.3)           |    | <b>P</b> (0.3,0 | .6) <b>P</b> (0.6,1) |       |       | P*          |       |       | rrecall |       |
|---------------------|----|-----------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|
| 21% +/- 12% 51% +/- |    | 12%             | % 68 +/- 12%         |       | 34%   | 34% +/- 10% |       |       | 18%     |       |
| ASMOV               |    | 66.2%           | 55.4%                | 60.4% | 80.3% | 26.6%       | 40.0% | 91.9% | 18.5%   | 30.8% |
| ASMOV*              |    | 70.8%           | 40.8%                | 51.7% | 86.7% | 21.2%       | 34.1% | 92.6% | 13.6%   | 23.7% |
| ASMOV (17-10-0      | 8) | 44.2%           | 33.3%                | 38.0% | 54.5% | 10.5%       | 17.6% | 100%  | 17.6%   | 6.8%  |



#### **Observation & Future Work**

- Weights
  - Re-adoption of last year's weight adjustment technique.
- The verification process rules are too strict
  - Bi-directional verification
  - The invalidation process should not reset the confidence values in the matrix.
- Convergence issue for large Ontologies





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